

Секція: Економічні науки

Tymchyshyn Julia

PhD in Economics, Doctoral

Dolishniy Institute of Regional Research of NAS of Ukraine

Lviv, Ukraine

SPECIFICS OF SUPPORT MECHANISM OF REGIONS’ ECONOMIC SECURITY

The economic security of the region is highlighted in: the ability to implement its own economic regional policy within the country; ability to respond sustainably to abrupt political and economic changes in the country; ability to carry out large-scale economic measures in urgent socio-economic explosive situations in a separate area; opportunities to provide assistance (on a contractual basis) to certain regions and regions; the ability to stably maintain compliance with economic standards in force in the territory, generally accepted in world practice, which would provide the necessary level and quality of life.

Economic security of regions is the ability of regional authorities to ensure competitiveness, stability, stability, progressive development of the economy of the territory, organically integrated into the economy of the country, as a relatively independent structure. The economic security of the region as a category reflects regional interests (ensuring and maintaining a decent standard of living, rational use of existing economic potential, implementation of independent socio-economic policy of the region, balance and integration into the financial system) and the need to protect them from various domestic arise within the region) and external (from the economic policy of the state, administrations of other regions, foreign countries) threats in maintaining a balance with national interests [2, p. 49-50].

In recent years, there has been a decrease in the level of economic security of almost all regions of Ukraine for all components of economic security of the regions. Unwanted trends, and often crisis phenomena, confirm the need to create a mechanism for ensuring the economic security of the regions (MEESR).

The mechanism of ensuring the economic security of the regions includes a set of conditions, preconditions and factors, institutions and levers aimed at protecting the economic interests of the region, improving the livelihood of the population. Usually, the mechanism is understood as a certain order of the sequence of states and processes that ensure the economic security of the subject. The mechanism of economic security is a set of managerial, economic, organizational, legal and motivated measures and methods that ensure the achievement of the highest values of economic security [1, p. 20].

In other words, the MEESR of Ukraine should be a set of economic, environmental, legal, energy, food, geopolitical and other conditions that are designed to ensure: - protection of vital interests of the country and its territories in terms of resource potential; - preconditions for preservation and survival of regional structures of Ukraine in the conditions of possible crisis and future development; - competitiveness of regions in domestic and world markets and the stability of the financial position of the country; - creation of internal and external protection against destabilizing actions; - conditions for sustainable and normal reproduction of social processes.

The mechanism for ensuring the economic security of the region must meet the following requirements: - operate within the existing regulatory framework; - provide reliable protection of national and regional economic interests; - provide an opportunity for forecasting and timely prevention of threats and adverse processes in the economic security of the region; - function effectively in both normal and

emergency situations; - have a clear structure and functional delimitation of legislative, executive and judicial branches of government.

The subjects of the MEESR are, first of all, executive and legislative bodies. The main areas of economic security of the regions are: - improving the legal framework; - development and implementation of long-term programs for the development of the regional economy; - preservation of resource potential, restoration and development of production potential of the region; - development of independent budgetary and financial policy of the regions; - training of qualified administrative management staff.

The Regional Economic Security Mechanism (RESM) must have high adaptive mobility. Based on the implementation of a systematic diagnosis of the RESM, timely detection of destabilization factors, forecasting possible problems, identifying promising reserves of socio-economic development should be the search and selection of alternative measures to ensure the RESM.

The main functions of the MEESR are: 1) The function "Finance" includes: formation of the regional budget; financing of measures to stabilize critical situations; preferential courts, taxes, subsidies and loans; penalties; insurance system; licensing; certification; assessment of all resources; pricing; regional programs; investment programs; taxation; customs regulation; special funds. 2) The "Informatization" function includes: monitoring; audit; control; assessment; generalization and analysis. 3) The function of "Technology" includes: development of new technologies; improvement of existing technologies; promotion of advanced technologies. 4) The function of "Regulatory support" includes: development of legislation; revision of norms and standards. 5) The "Organization" function includes: structure, subordination, systematization of EBR bodies; formation of EBR infrastructure; introduction of advanced management methods. 6) The function of "Social Resources" includes: development of

education and upbringing; cultural development; promotion and advertising of high EBR standards [1, p. 23].

The effective functioning of the MEESR requires the timely provision of objective and reliable information to regional authorities. This goal explains the need to create an information analysis center under the regional administration. The main purpose of this center is to increase the efficiency of collection, processing and distribution of data on the state of various objects in the region in the interests of information support of regional authorities and local governments in solving problems of socio-economic processes, including economic security of regions.

Literature

1. Дикань В.В., Александрова О.Ю. Механізм забезпечення економічної безпеки регіону: сутність, складові, напрями дії / В.В. Дикань, О.Ю. Александрова // Вісник економіки транспорту і промисловості. 2017. № 58. С. 18-25. URL: <file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/106155-%D0%A2%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D1%82%20%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B0%D1%82%D1%82%D1%96-228273-1-10-20170725.pdf>
2. Синиця С.М., Бринзей Б.С. Економічна безпека регіону як важливе завдання стратегічного розвитку / С.М. Синиця, Б.С. Бринзей // Вісник Прикарпатського університету. Економіка. 2014. Випуск X. С. 48-53. URL: [file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Vpu_Ekon_2014_10_11%20\(6\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Vpu_Ekon_2014_10_11%20(6).pdf)